Test on Wednesday, Chapter 8 through Middle Ages

Terms and Names

Trial by Ordeal

Justinian and the Eastern Roman Empire

Mohammed, Islam and the spread of Islam through N. Africa to Spain

Spain, Islam and the Golden Age of Cordoba

Ottoman Turks, Constantinople and 1453

Viking where they invaded and later settled

Vladimir, Russia and Eastern Orthodoxy

William the Conqueror and the Battle of Hastings

France, Clovis and Christianity

Charles “The Hammer” Martel and the Battle of Tours

Pepin the Short, the Lombards and the Pope

Accomplishments of Charlemagne

Charlemagne, Christianity and the Pope

Office of Holy Roman Emperor- Holy? Roman? Emperor?

What happened to Charlemange’s Kingdom

Tithe

Benedict and Monasteries

Scholastica and Convents

Monks, writing and Illuminated manuscripts

Paganism and Roman and Greek literature and knowledge

Pope Gregory VII and the Pope as a spiritual and POLITICAL leader

Missionaries and St. Patrick

Split of the Christian Church in (1054) from icons to excommunication

New Church Rules (1059)

Celibacy of Priests and Non-Marriage of Priests

Office of Cardinals to select the Pope

Pope Gregory VII v. Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor and Lay Investiture

Heresy/Heretic, Excommunication and Interdict how are they related?

How are heresy and excommunication related to the Inquisition?

Crusades how many in total? (1)-1096, 3(?)

Why was the 4th Crusade (1204) so odd?(Constantinople)

Goal of the Crusade?

St. Francis of Assisi and the Order of Franciscans

Friars versus Monks- what’s the difference?

Hagia Sofia- Eastern Orthodox Churches, Islamic Mosques and Romanesque as well as Gothic Churches/ Cathedrals how are they similar? different?

Icons, Geometric designs, Rounded v. Pointed Arches, Flying Buttress

Feudalism, the relationship of Serf to Vassal to King

Manor

Population increases and agricultural production in Middle Ages

Towns

Bourgeoisie

Guild.

Apprentice

Journeyman

Master Craftsman